# Inverse Shunting Yard Algorithm for Porting FORTH to other programming languages as host environments

Phoscript is a FORTH dialect where various FORTH constructs are ported to other programming languages as host environments, based on Inverse Shunting Yard Algorithm, <u>reducing the</u> <u>barriers of entry to learn FORTH</u> for programmers of all ages.

Further, high level abstraction of source code using Phoscript generalises Merkle trees to general purpose digital contracts, enabling unprecedented large scale collaboration for free software projects, and novel mechanisms for *collecting royalties*.

Bidirectional Shunting Yard Algorithm (BiSYA)

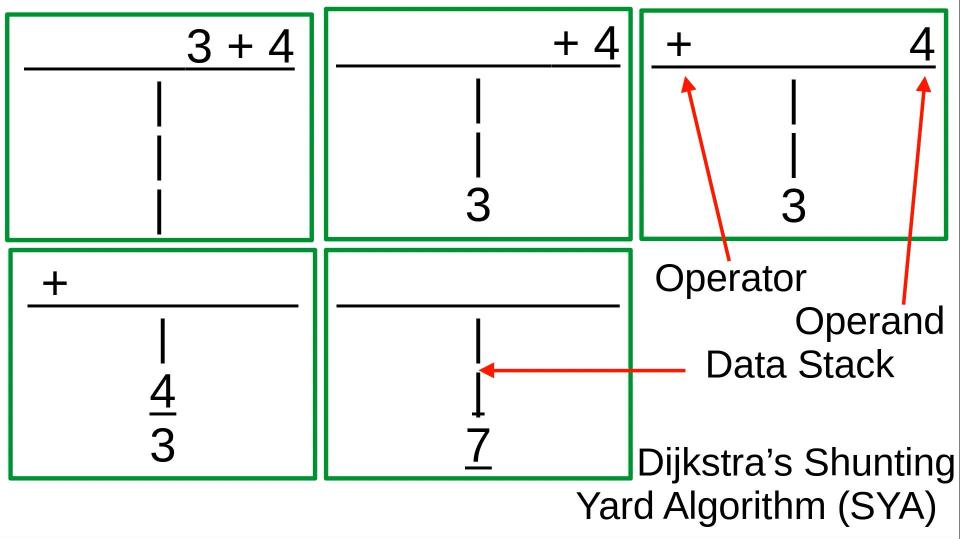
Infix: 3 + 4 C, C++ PHP, Python Java, **JavaScript** 

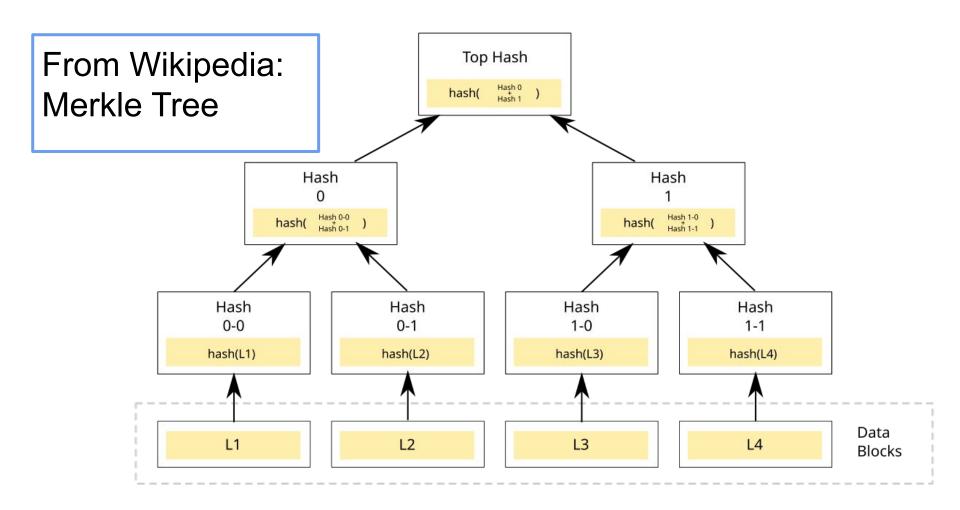
Shunting Yard Algorithm (SYA)

<u>Inverse</u> Shunting Yard Algorithm (ISYA)

Reverse Polish **Notation** 34 +**Forth Phoscript** 

- I. Phoscript: Inverse Shunting Yard Algorithm
- II. Hyperhash Graph: Homoiconicity in Metaprogramming & Cryptography
- III. Examples of Omni\*Web
- IV. Working with other FORTH Projects









{"h":"GrSvYg4rjA==","t":"2024-07-25 T08:47:29.227Z"} On this day Thu Jul 25 2024 16:47:29

https://omnixtar.github.io/h/

```
1 <html>
  2 <!--
  3 Omni* Hash Contract
  4 - On the zSeparation of Disclosure and Royalties of the Source Code
  5 July 21, 2024
  6
  7 1. You, a human agent of a company or government agency, may read the source code without
  8
                making payments to the author or authors, but if you execute this program on behalf of
                your company or agency for commercial purposes, we reserve the rights to claim royalties
                from you or your company or agency.
10
11 2. Your copy of source code shall be attached with at least one Omni* Hash Contract bearing the
       0mnihash
12
                of a Omni* Agent and your own Omnihash, to authorise you the permissions to use or modify said
       source code.
                otherwise you shall pay maximum penalties allowed by a legal court of your jurisdiction,
13
                for the damages you have incurred for deploying the source code pertaining to clause (1).
14
15
            -->
16 <head>
           <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">
17
           <script src="https://netdna.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/3.1.1/js/bootstrap.min.js"></script>
18
           <link href="https://netdna.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/3.1.1/css/bootstrap.min.css"</pre>
       rel="stylesheet" type="text/css">
20 </head>
21 <body>
22
                          <script src="./Phos/libphos.js" type="module"></script>
23
24
                          <script type="text/javascript" src="./jsencrypt.min.js"></script>
25
            <script type="text/javascript" src="jquery.min.js"></script>
            <script type="text/javascript" src="qrcode.js"></script>
26
             and with the property of the p
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Code
         Blame
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          function Phos() {
   55
              function f_ms() {
  384
  009
          // this.FGL = async function ($a) {
  860
              this.FGL = function ($a) {
  861 🗸
                  s0 = preg_replace('/s+/', ' ', $a);
  862
  863
                  var $a = explode(' ', trim(s0));
                  var $SS = [], $xl = 0;
  864
                  var $xk = 0;
  865
  866
                  var $xs = $a;
                  var $xl = count($a);
  867
  868
                  var $vk = $xk;
                  var $Z = $x1;
  869
                  S.push($vk);
  870
  871
                  var $t = array_pop(S);
  872
                  var $CC = $t[0];
  873
                  S0.skip = 0;
```

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Code
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          function Phos() {
   55
              function f_ms() {
  384
  009
          // this.FGL = async function ($a) {
  860
              this.FGL = function ($a) {
  861 🗸
                  s0 = preg_replace('/s+/', ' ', $a);
  862
  863
                  var $a = explode(' ', trim(s0));
                  var $SS = [], $xl = 0;
  864
                  var $xk = 0;
  865
  866
                  var $xs = $a;
                  var $xl = count($a);
  867
  868
                  var $vk = $xk;
                  var $Z = $x1;
  869
                  S.push($vk);
  870
  871
                  var $t = array_pop(S);
  872
                  var $CC = $t[0];
  873
                  S0.skip = 0;
```

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  861
              this.FGL = function ($a) {
      }
      var $SL = end(end(S0.CDW));
      do {
          vk = xk;
          S[0].xk = $xk;
          S0.tn = \$vk;
           S0.cda[1] = $vk;
          v = trim(xs[xk]);
           if (in_array($v, array_keys($CDW))) {
              var $WA = $CDW[$v];
              if (end($WA) == ';')
                  array_pop($WA);
              S0.CDW.push([
                   $v,
                   $vk,
                   52
```

```
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                       omnixtar.github.io / h / Phos / libphos.js
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Code
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         Blame
                                                                                              <>
  861
              this.FGL = function ($a) {
                  } while (1);
              } else if ($v[$l - 1] == ':') {
                  $1 = strlen($v);
                  var $fn = substr($v, 0, $l - 1);
                  if ($.function_exists('fgl_' + $fn)) {
                       eval('fgl_' + $fn + '()');
                  } else if ($.function_exists('f_' + $fn)) {
                      // console.log(' 1504 f_' + $fn + ' function exists ' + VM);
                       eval('f_' + fn + '('' + VM + '')');
                   } else if (eval('typeof this.fgl_' + $fn) === 'function') {
                       eval('this.fgl_' + $fn + '()');
                   } else if (eval('typeof this.f_' + $fn) === 'function') {
                       console.log('this.f_' + $fn + ' function exists ');
                       eval('this.f_' + $fn + '()');
                       if (is_array(end(S))) {
                          var tva = end(s).
```

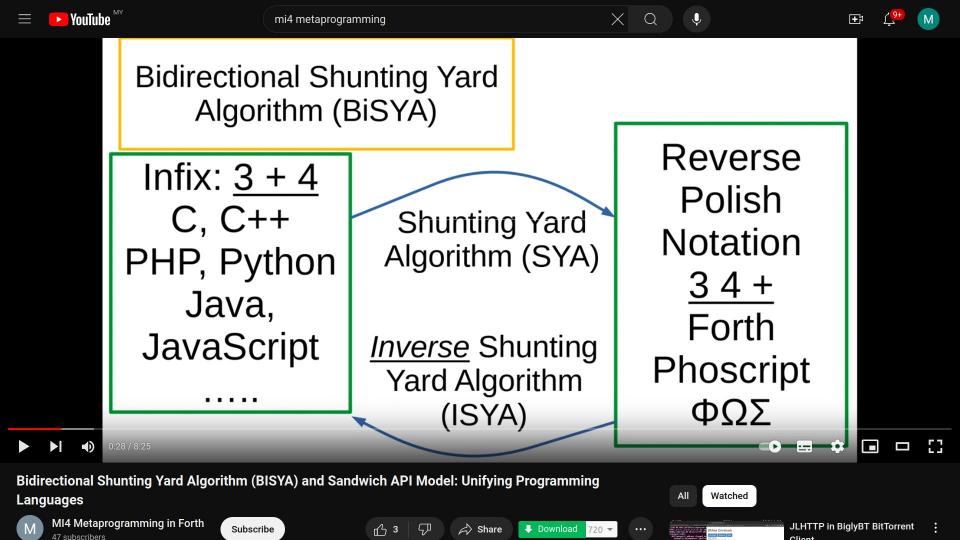
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Code
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                                                                                                 <>
              this.FGL = function ($a) {
  861
                               console.log(' < in + > ' + $sa + ' ' + $sb + ' ' + $sa + $sb));
                               S.push(parseInt($sb) + parseInt($sa));
                           } else if ($v == '.') {
                               array_pop(S);
                           } else {
                               if ($v == '===') {
                                   S.push(array_pop(S) === array_pop(S));
                               } else {
                                   S.push($v);
           district in
```

More about inverse shunting yard algorithm from video:

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mYjKS0KiJVg&t=18s

## Will show Phoscript examples in other programming languages and environments in future:

- PHP, Python, Java (Android), C++, etc and
- develop new language API If anyone is willing to collaborate e.g. Rust, Golang, Haskell etc.
- Abstract mathematics: <a href="https://github.com/udexon/SymForth">https://github.com/udexon/SymForth</a>
- Fire4x: FORTH in Firefox browser





Jum 26 Jul, 15:03 🙎



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## Resources

Google Chrome

Activities

## https://omnixtar.github.io/docs

- Bidirectional Shunting Yard Algorithm (BISYA) and Sandwich API Model: Unifying Programming Languages
- Forth Day 2022 -- Less is Mo(o)re: Beyond FORTH -- Liang Ng and Demitri Peynado

Omni\*Web::OXW is an initiative to build a Truly Decentralised Web, owned and operated by individual users and free software programmers.

OXW is built using reliable and transparent open source software projects that began in 2003 or earlier.

1. The first important technology is I2P, which we prefer to rebrand as "Internationale Internet Proletariat", that enables ANY personal computer or mobile phone to act as WEB SERVER for FREE, withou



More about inverse shunting yard algorithm from video:

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mYjKS0KiJVg&t=18s

TODO: links to videos PDF etc.

this slide as PDF, url will be posted after this talk has been uploaded on YouTube Bidirectional Shunting Yard Algorithm (BiSYA)

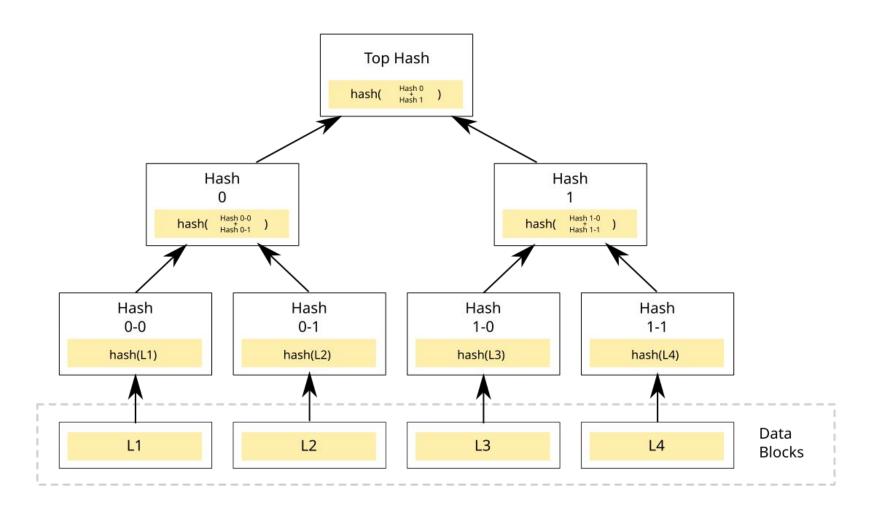
Infix: 3 + 4 C, C++ PHP, Python Java, **JavaScript** 

Shunting Yard Algorithm (SYA)

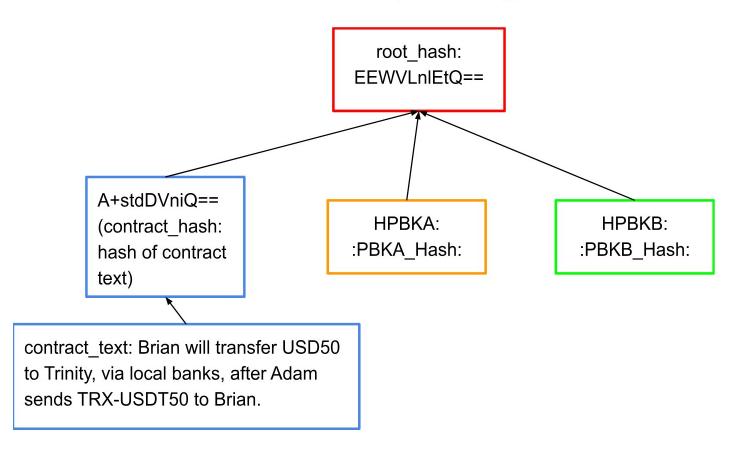
<u>Inverse</u> Shunting Yard Algorithm (ISYA)

Reverse Polish **Notation** 34 +**Forth Phoscript** 

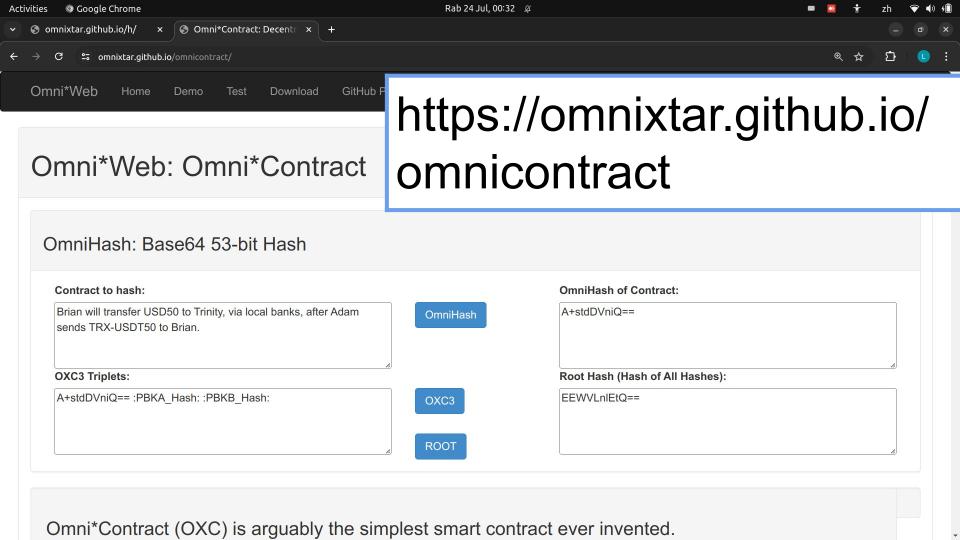
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Let us visualise the Omni\*Contract above and compare it with a typical Merkle tree.



Hybrid



Omnihash: 53 bit JavaScript Integer (mantissa part of 64 bit IEEE floating point number), encoded as base64 string.

What does hyperhash graph have to do with FORTH or Phoscript?

#### Consider this problem:

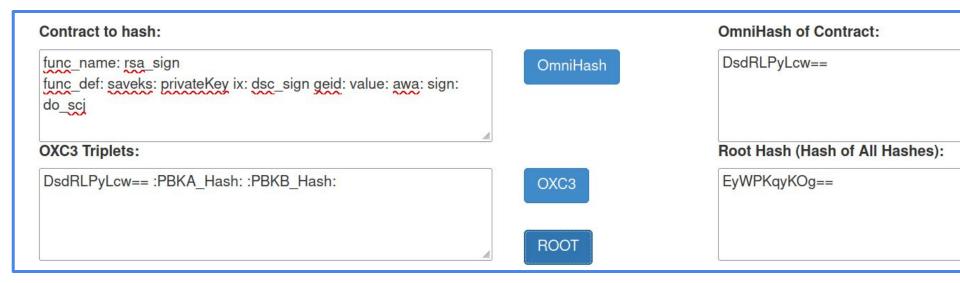
- Programmer A wrote an algorithm in Phoscript, whose colon definition is A\_ACTION\_X.
- Programmer B wrote an algorithm in Phoscript, which makes use of A\_ACTION\_X, and its colon definition is B\_ACTION\_Y.
- How would A and B generate a digital contract to include necessary terms such that B may pay A a certain amount of money on some conditions?

Solution: 2 level Hyperhash Graph (Omni\*Contract).

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Code
        Blame
                                                                                                <>
          S0.dlb.DSC[2].style.bottom='150px'
   30
   31
          // chris browser 2021-2-20 2255
   32
          f(': do_sign awa: im_pbk ss: mk_sign ;')
   33
          f(': im_pbk . dup: js: jd: msg ix: awa: impbk: ss: ;')
   34
          f(': mk_sign awa: sign_kp: rsa_sign ;')
   35
   36
          f(': ecr_sig 5 pick: s2ab: 1 pick: 1 pick: catab: 4 pick: 1 pick: awa: ecr_t: ab_scj ;')
   37
          f(': rsa_sign saveks: privateKey ix: dsc_sign geid: value: awa: sign: do_scj ;')
   38
          f(': do_scj awa: ecr_sig ss: ;')
          f(': ab_scj ab2s: btoa: awa: scj_d: u_chat ;') // scj_d is async!!
   39
          f(': u_chat 10 pick: 1 pick: CHAT: ;')
   40
          f(': a_scj dsc_ecr geid: value: 3 pick: dup: awa: do_sign ss: ;') // dsc_ecr is DOM id!!
   41
          f(': x_dsc a_scj;')
   42
   43
          // DSC uuid
   44
          f(': u_do_sign awa: im_pbk ss: u_mk_sign ;')
   45
          f/ ! II mk cian awar cian knr II rea cian ! )
   16
```

```
level: 1
func_name: rsa_sign
func_def: saveks: privateKey ix: dsc_sign geid: value: awa: sign: do_scj

(Get func_hash)
root hash: hash(func hash HPBK A HPBK B) => EyWPKqyKOg==
```



level: 2 contract\_text: B to pay A a certain amount of money on some conditions for the rights to use code in contract EyWPKqyKOg== . contract\_hash: HKpOER8ZRQ==

(Get root\_hash)

root\_hash: hash(func\_hash HPBK\_A HPBK\_B) => EMwjblpL7A==





Metaverse 元宇宙

开源税 Open Source Tax

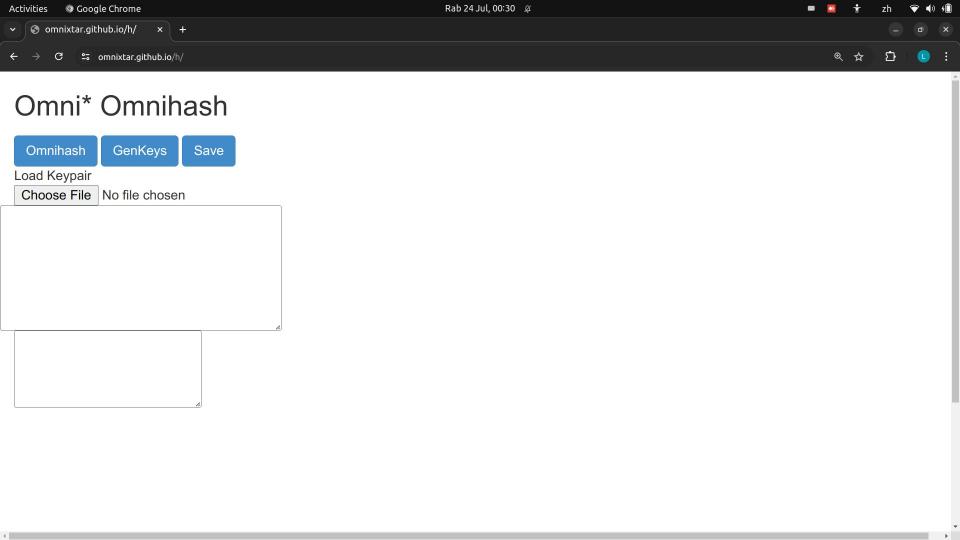
任意学 Omnilogy Train-The-Trainer On TikTok (T5) 弗式虚拟机 Phos VM 自家云 Garage Cloud

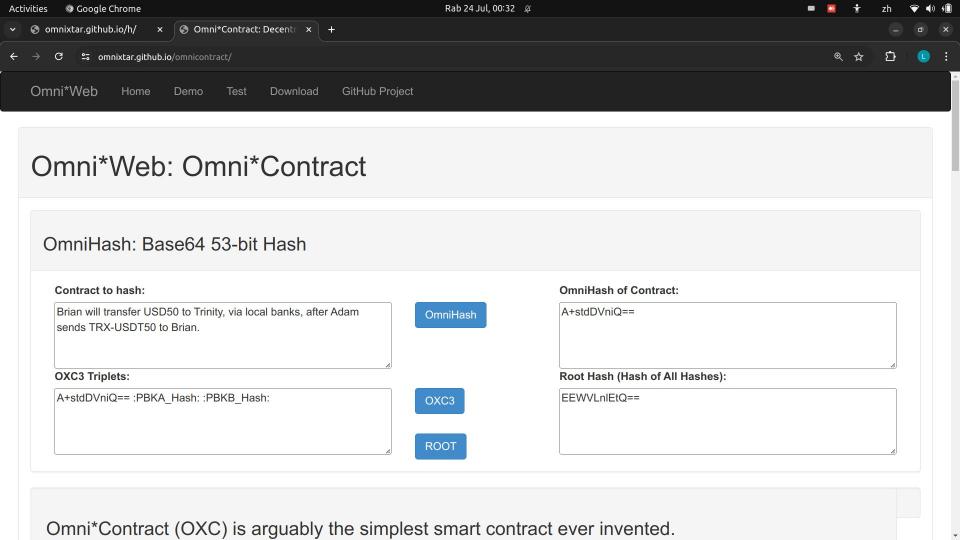
万能哈希码 Omnihash

大山寨 Big Cloning

哈希金(元) Hash Bullion Coin Decentralised Al

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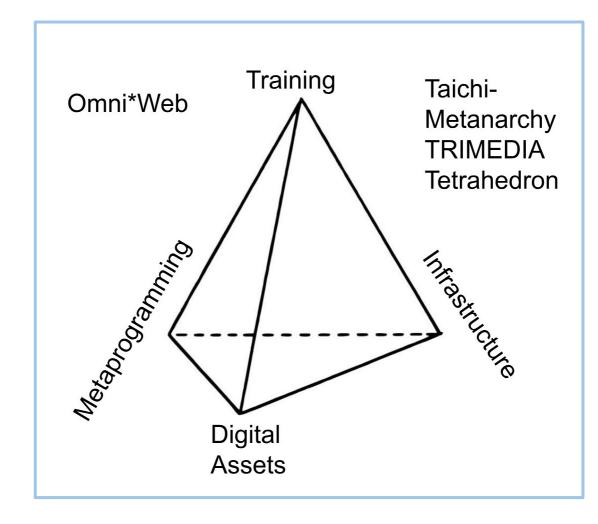


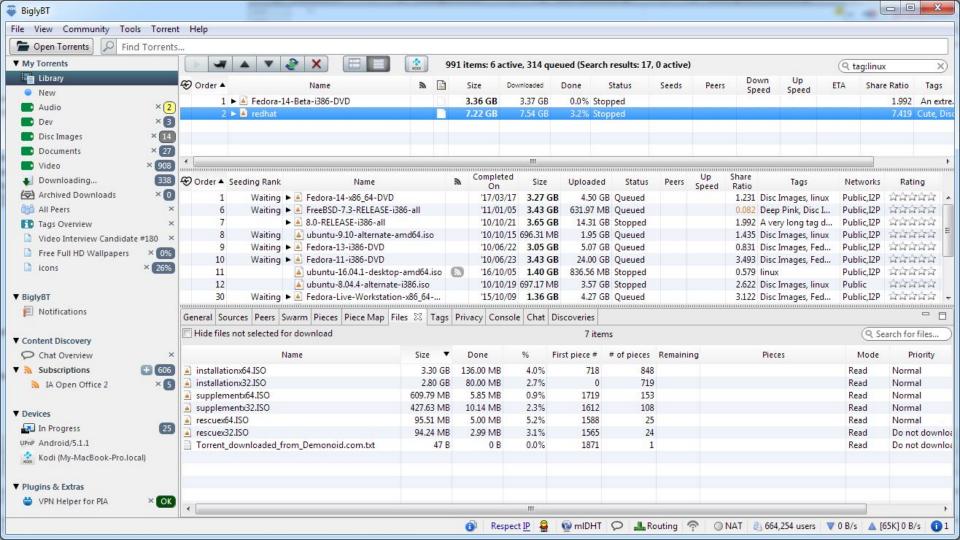


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### Part III

- Components of Omni\*Web
- "Omni", meaning "all" in Latin, is the opposite of UNIX
- The star \* character also means "all" in UNIX environments.
- Omni\* is both a double pun as well as a recursive acronym, in the long tradition of precedents such as GNU and PHP.
- Most importantly, \* character cannot be copyrighted.







still accounted for the largest share of global upstream Internet traffic.

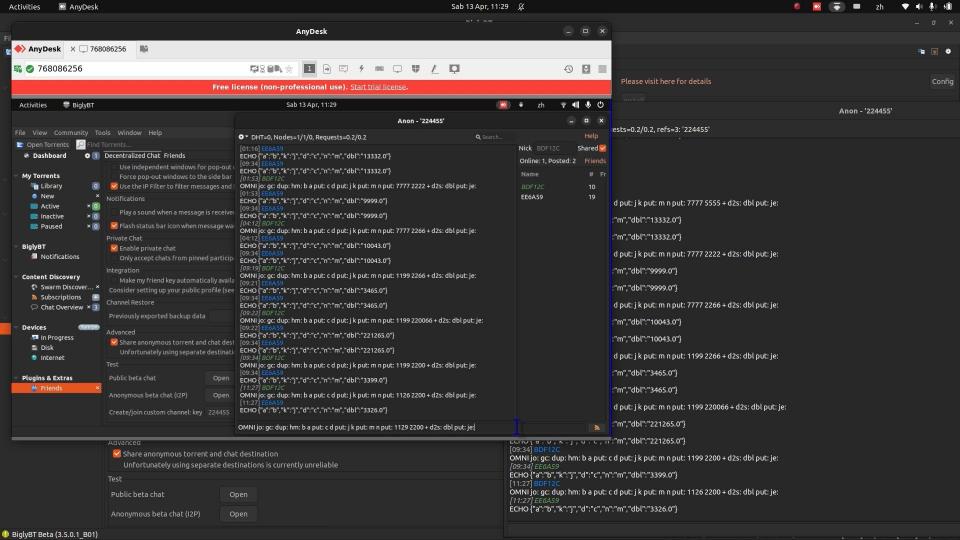
The main question was how long this would last. In 2013, BitTorrent still accounted for roughly a third of all upload traffic. It remained the dominant upload source in the years that followed, but tree flownwards, reaching a new low of 10% two years ago.

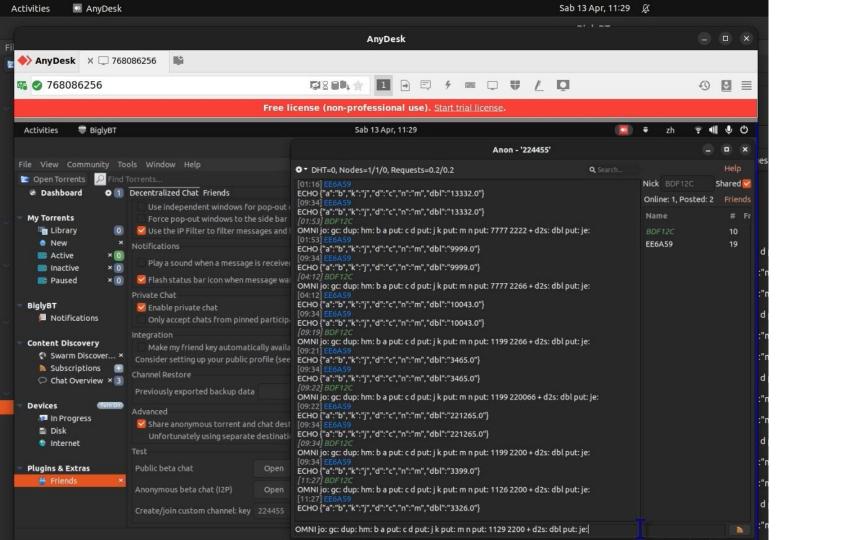
BitTorrent Dethroned

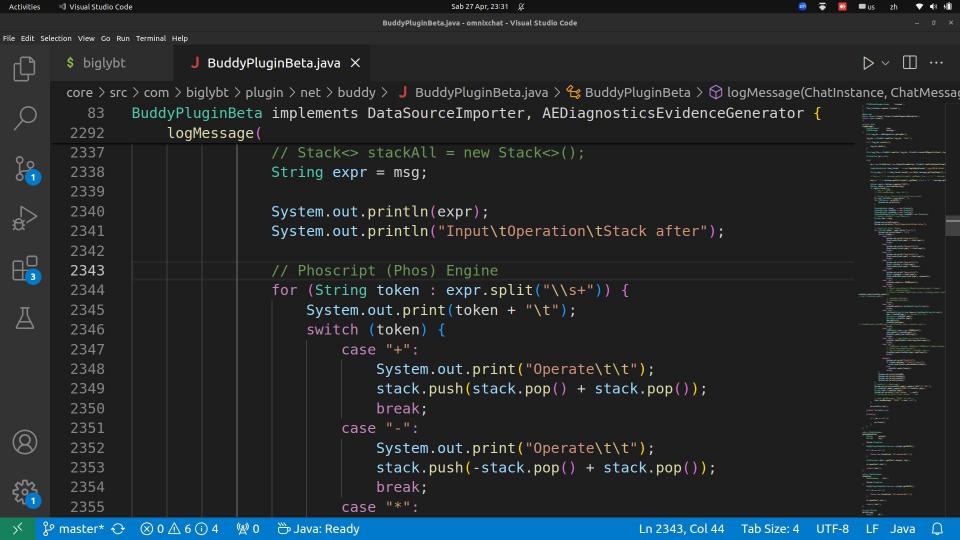
This week, Canadian broadband management company Sandvine released its latest <u>Global Internet</u>

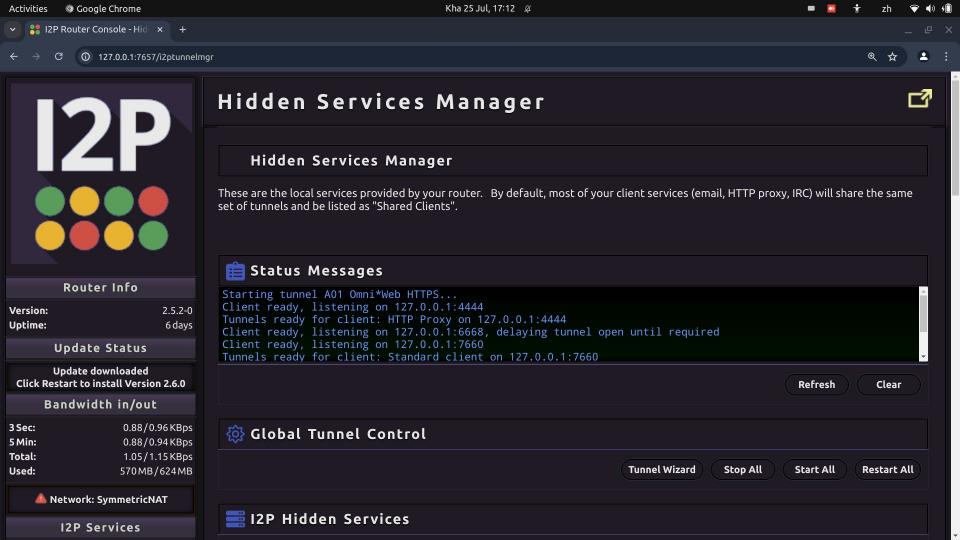
<u>Phenomena Report</u> which makes it clear that BitTorrent no longer leads any charts.

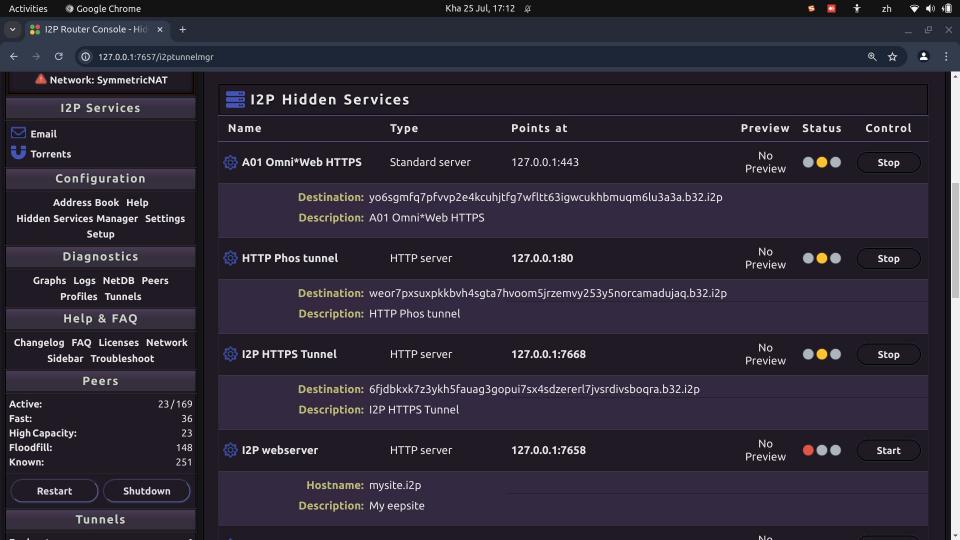
The latest data show that video and social media are the leading drivers of downstream traffic, accounting for more than half of all fixed access and mobile data worldwide. Needless to say, BitTorrent is nowhere to













## https://omnixtar.github.io/oxw





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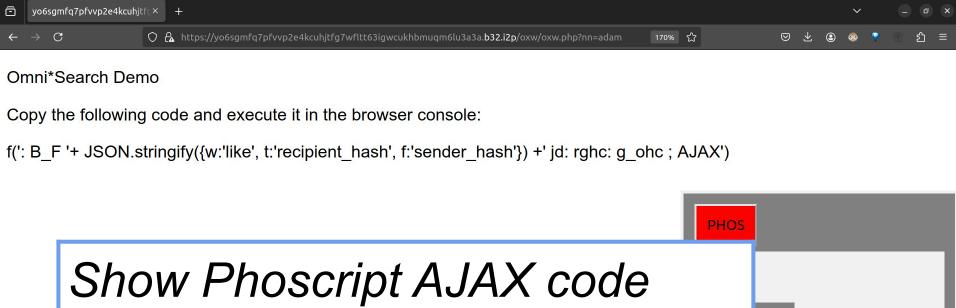
#### A Truly Decentralised Web ...

Omni\*Web::OXW is an initiative to build a Truly Decentralised Web, *owned* and operated by individual users and free software programmers.

OXW is built using reliable and transparent open source software projects that began in 2003 or earlier.

1. The first important technology is I2P, which we prefer to rebrand as "Internationale Internet Proletariat", that enables ANY personal computer or mobile phone to act as WEB SERVER for FREE, withou paying any company hosting fees that may range from USD10 to more than USD1000 PER MONTH, and also achieve the reverse — allowing individual users and programmers providing hosting resources to CHARGE other users and generate income.

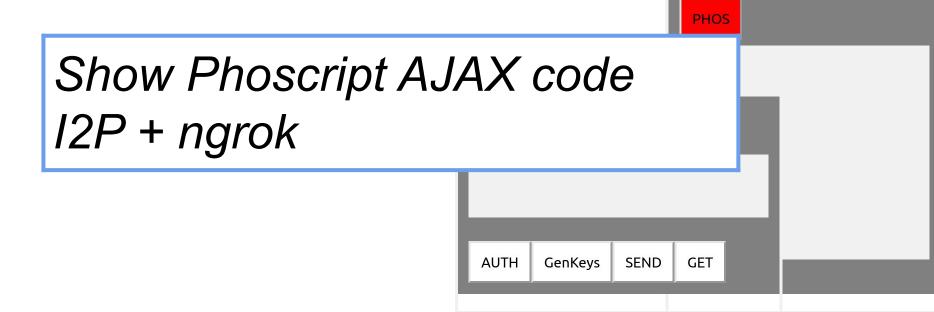


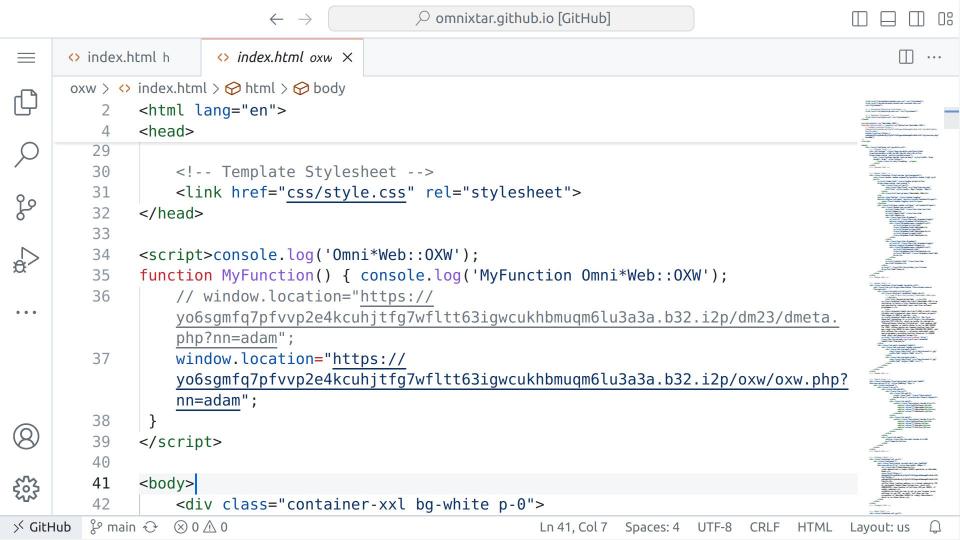


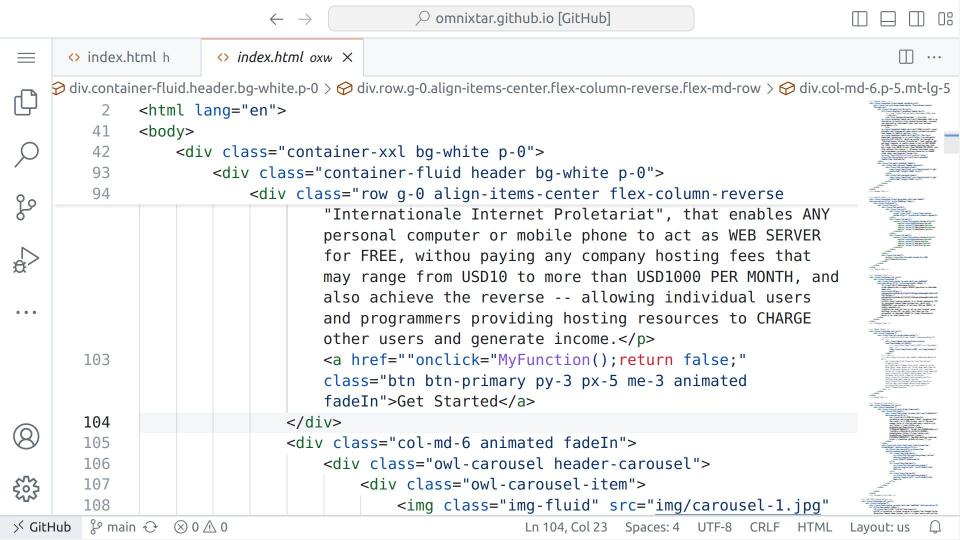
Kha 25 Jul, 17:13 🙎

**Activities** 

Firefox Web Browser







## Integrating Existing Social Media Platforms

Diaspora UserID: JSmith OtherInfo: JSON Omni\*Web Platform: Diaspora Mastodon UserID: JSmith Acrjm24HQQ== UserID: JSmith OtherInfo: JSON OtherInfo: JSON Platform: Mastodon Acrim24HQQ== Dz9+PWwpCw== Dz9+PWwpCw==



#### Diaspora V (N) 429 users like this



Microblog



Diaspora is a federated social networking service, designed to be a more privacy-aware alternative to Facebook . Share what you want, with whom you want.

116 Diaspora alternatives



LICENSE MODEL

Free • Open Source

APPLICATION TYPES Social Network

**PLATFORMS** 

Online

BSD Self-Hosted Ruby





TOP DIASPORA FEATURES





DIASPORA VS FACEBOOK

Is Diaspora a good alternative to Facebook







## Integrating Multiple Social Media Platforms

- 2 aspects of Omni\*Web to collaborate with existing open source platforms:
  - Share data
  - II. Unify user interface





# Hubzilla Diaspora



Friendica Minds Minds





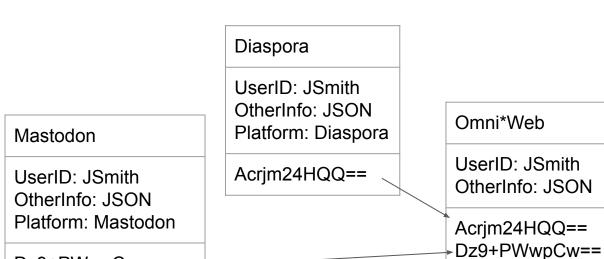
Mastodon



## **Unique Properties of Hashes**

## Hashes can be used for:

- I. Authentication
- II. Identification for data objects stored somewhere on the Internet



Dz9+PWwpCw==

Omni\*Web

UserID: JSmith

Omni\*Web Home Demo Test Download GitHub Project

#### Omni\*Web: Omni\*Contract

contract to hash:		OmniHash of Contract:	
JserID: JSmith OtherInfo: JSON Platform: Diaspora	OmniHash	Acrjm24HQQ==	
XC3 Triplets:		Root Hash (Hash of All Hashes):	
Contract_Hash: :PBKA_Hash: :PBKB_Hash:	OXC3	:Root_Hash:	

Omni\*Contract (OXC) is arguably the simplest smart contract ever invented.

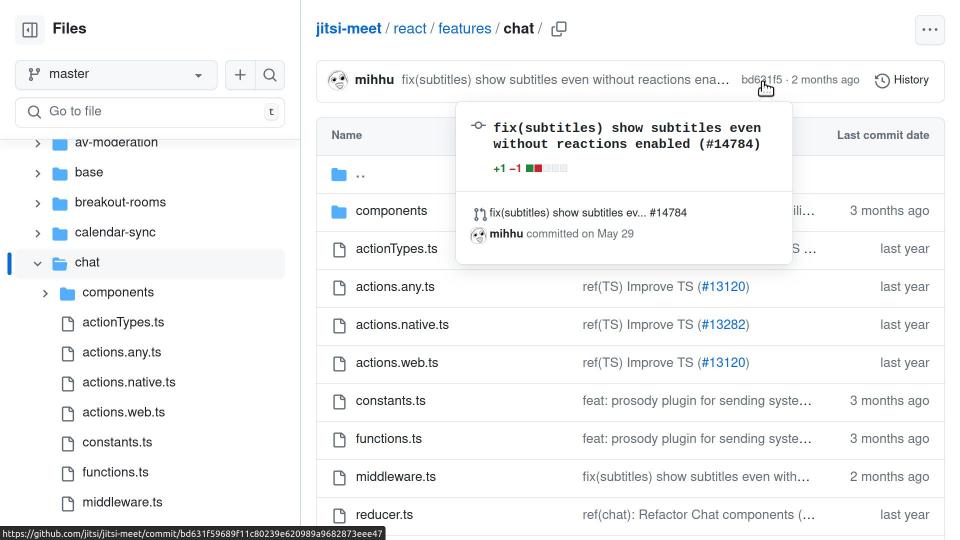
The simplest form of OXC consists of THREE (3) OmniHashes, which are collectively known as OXC3 or OXC Triplets:

- OmniHash of the Public Key of Party A
- OmniHash of the Public Key of Party B

Code for social media interfaces can be converted to hashes, and the hashes can be used by programmers to manage development projects.

Programmers working on different platforms may share code to maximise the use of limited free software programmers manpower.

Example: Jitsi Meet



Without Phoscript, impossible to integrate User Interface code written in various incompatible programming languages.

- First example of Omnihash: involves only 2 parties;
- Second example: integrating open source social media
  - involve hundreds of programmers
    - & millions of users.
- Variables in project management: time, money, people,
  - all can be quantified as hashes.
- Authentication and identification using hashes
  - do not involve centralised authorities
  - Hash is unique and crucial in implementing truly decentralised information systems.

### **Conclusions**

Omni\*Web TRIMEDIA: Training Infrastructure Metaprogramming Digital Assets

- Omnihash: hash number or hash code to label digital assets:
  - Monetise digital assets representing collaboration;
  - Attract more people to participate;
  - Repeat the above.
- Training: Using Omnihash, help FORTH experts and other trainers to manage training, trainees and payments.
  - Attract more trainers, trainees or investors using Omnihash.
- Metaprogramming: Phoscript helps anyone learn FORTH easily.
- Infrastructure: BitTorrent & I2P let you set up servers without any charges, no DNS, and EARN money for sharing your resources (CPU/GPU, bandwidth, storage), even if you don't do any of the above!!

title: CORE-I Phoscript Verilog Lesson 1

contract\_text: Trainer:Smith Trainee:Roberto Freq:Weekly Duration:4h

contract\_hash: GGNn2VcPBw==

root\_hash: hash(func\_hash HPBK\_A HPBK\_B) => DwxXnmlHtA==





Metaverse 元宇宙

开源税 Open Source Tax

任意学 Omnilogy Train-The-Trainer On TikTok (T5) 弗式虚拟机 Phos VM 自家云 Garage Cloud

万能哈希码 Omnihash

大山寨 Big Cloning

哈希金(元) Hash Bullion Coin Decentralised Al

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## Phoscript Python SymPy

Bitwise Stack Machine: A "nano" FORTH interpreter taking inputs from 8, 16, 32, 64 bit words (storage) to produce integers or floating point numbers requiring more bits for storage.

- Based on prime factors: any integer is the product of prime numbers; the rank of a prime number needs fewer bits for storage compared to itself, e.g. Python sympy.prime(1)=2, sympy.prime(7)=17;
- Inspired by CORE-I and Space FORTH: <u>to</u> <u>save more space (storage) in space</u> (extraterrestrial).
- Need better ways to represent hash numbers, long random strings.

```
>>> n=1
>>> for c in range(13):
      if (c>0):
        n=sympy.prime(n); print(c,n)
 2
  5
 11
 31
  127
 709
 5381
 52711
10 648391
11 9737333
12 174440041
>>> hex(174440041)
0xa65be69'
>>> # 7 hex char = 28 bits
```

#### Omnihash and hashes in general can be applied to:

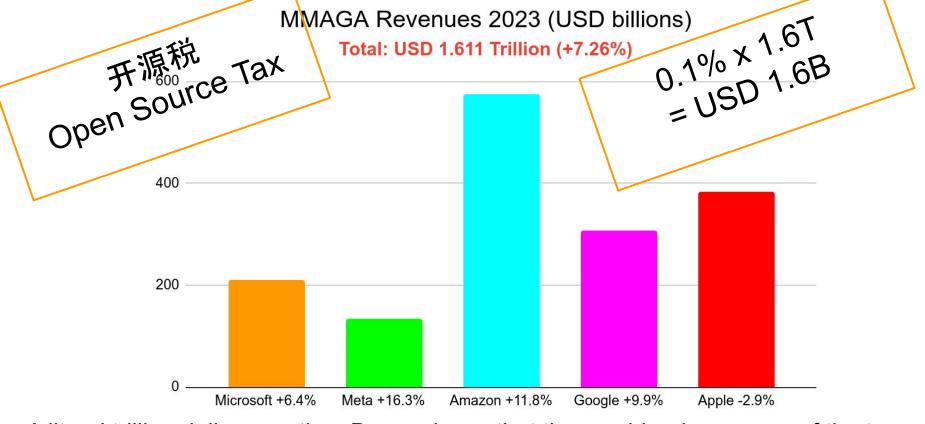
- fiat currencies, cryptocurrencies, physical bullion (gold and silver),
- (collectively known as Trispecies Money)
- create a truly decentralised global monetary system based on physical bullion.

#### Artificial Intelligence: Hashes enable training data for large language models

- to be distributed on to small devices
- such as personal computers and mobile devices
- with limited CPU or GPU power, memory and storage.

#### Disclaimer before showing last slide:

- Not sure if MMAGA (Microsoft Meta Amazon Google Apple) will be offensive to American audience; .... <u>relate to hard monetary figures</u> ....
- We adopt Monty Python humour, cf. Life of Brian.



A literal trillion dollar question: Do you know that the combined revenues of the top 5 technology companies in 2023 already exceeded USD 1.6 trillion and are growing strongly above 5% annually?

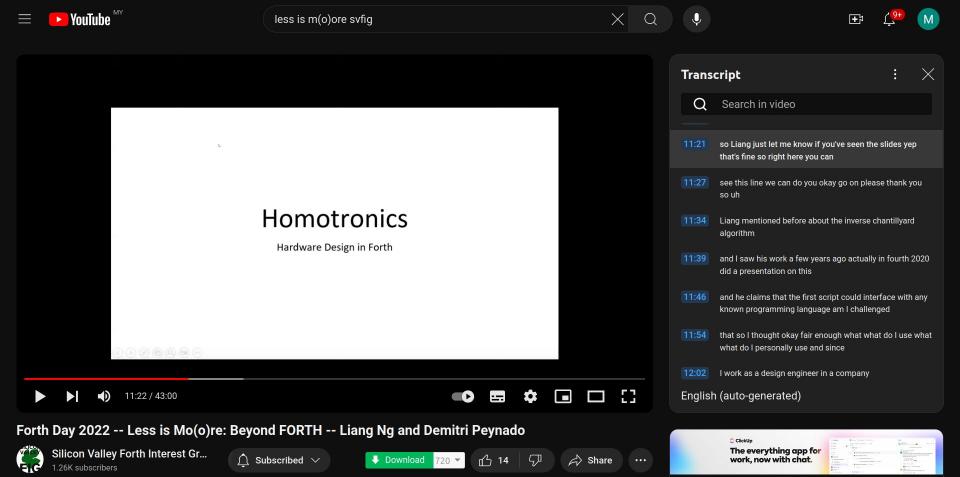
## Relations of Phoscript Omni\*Web to other FORTH projects

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xDkc2-LUmCs

2022 FORTH Day, Phoscript Verilog Demo.

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6LKN0hD8IGQ&t=48s

Omni\*Chat 2024-04



ClickUp™ Productivity

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Software

Try today





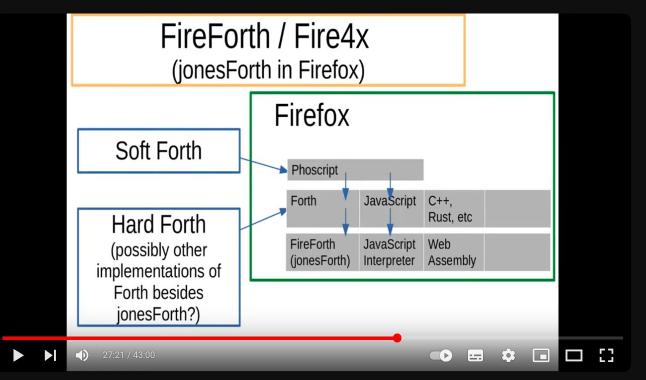
less is m(o)ore svfig

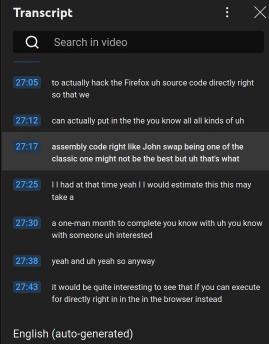




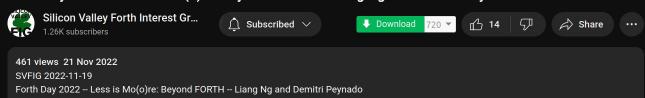


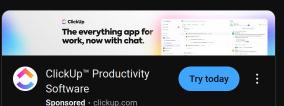






#### Forth Day 2022 -- Less is Mo(o)re: Beyond FORTH -- Liang Ng and Demitri Peynado





- Caution to connect to Tor and Onion.
- I2P: insert Phoscript debugging code to make sure no information will be compromised.
- Can be a new project on its own,
- at least 1 man month to get some significant results.
- Fire4x / FireFORTH too need 1 man month ....

Use Omnihash Omni\*Contract can monetise digital assets and motivate people.

Monetise and Motivate

#### References

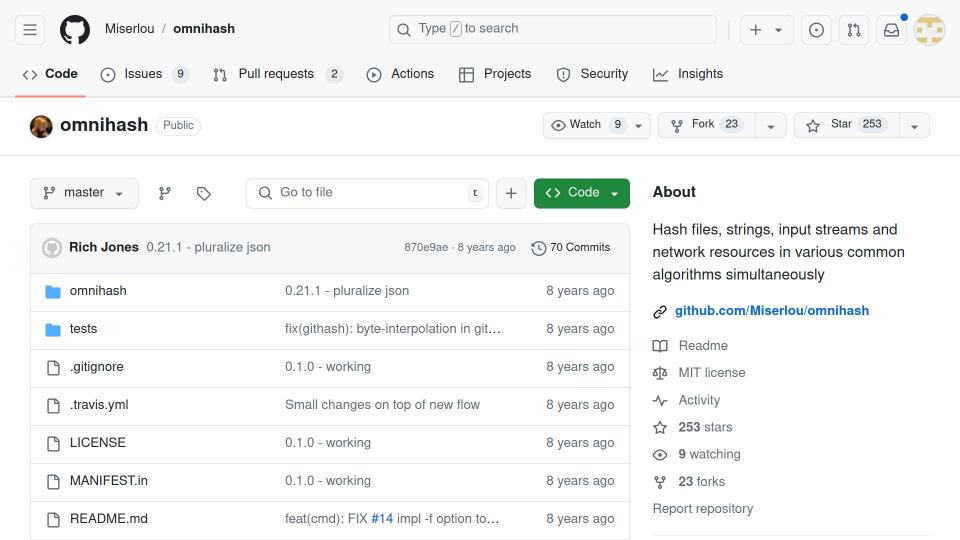
## https://omnixtar.github.io/docs

Success of Omni\*Web: BitTorrent.

https://torrentfreak.com/bittorrent-is-no-longer-the-king-of-upstream-internet-traffic-240315/

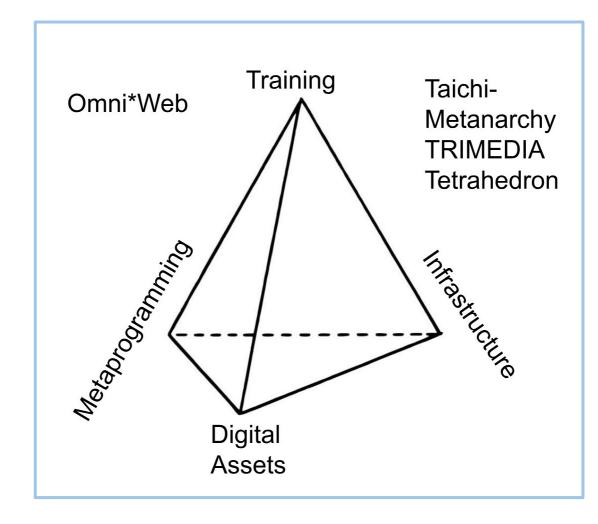
Omnihash name conflict: <a href="https://github.com/Miserlou/omnihash">https://github.com/Miserlou/omnihash</a>

- Last update: 8 years ago.



#### Part III

- Components of Omni\*Web
- "Omni", meaning "all" in Latin, is the opposite of UNIX
- The star \* character also means "all" in UNIX environments.
- Omni\* is both a double pun as well as a recursive acronym, in the long tradition of precedents such as GNU and PHP.
- Most importantly, \* character cannot be copyrighted.

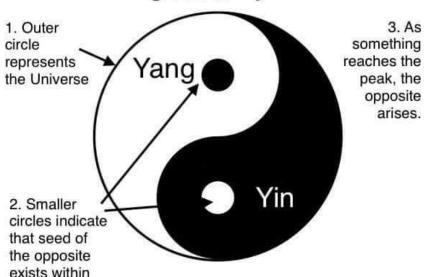


### Taichi-Metanarchy

Metanarchy = Metaverse + -archy (governance, e.g. Monarchy)

The English language only describes people by class, in opposition to each other. e.g. Centralized vs. decentralized.

#### Yin-Yang 阴阳 Symbolisms



Taichi diagram shows opposing forces forming a unity.

太极阴阳 相克相生